Patellar Fracture Fixation Rehabilitation Protocol

	Weight-bearing	Brace	Range of Motion	Exercises
Phase 1 0-2 weeks	As tolerated in brace with crutches*	Locked in full extension at all times including sleeping and activity*	0- 45° when non- weight-bearing	Calf pumps, quadriceps tightening sets and SLR in brace, heel slides and patellar mobilization out of brace, modalities
		Off for hygiene and exercises		
Phase 2 2-8 weeks	As tolerated in brace	2-4 weeks: Locked in full extension at all times	2-3 weeks: 0-60° 3-4 weeks: 0-90°	Progress non-weight-bearing flexibility
		4-6 weeks : Off at night; locked in full extension	gluteal strengthening No weight-bearing with fle greater than 90°	Begin side-lying core, hip and gluteal strengthening
		during day 6-7 weeks: Unlocked 0-45		No weight-bearing with flexion
		7-8 weeks: Unlocked 0- 60		greater than 90°
Phase 3 8-12 weeks	Full	None	Full	Progress closed chain quadriceps strengthening, progress balance, core/pelvic and stability work, lunges and leg press to 90°
				Begin stationary bike under PT supervision
Phase 4 3-5 months	Full	None	Full	Glutes/ pelvic stability/core + closed-chain quad program Swimming permitted at 12 weeks
				Advance to sport specific drills and impact activity after 5 months when cleared by M.D.

^{*}Weight-bearing status and brace settings may vary based on procedure. Please refer to specific prescription. SLR – Straight-leg raise